

The role of a trusted PLGA partner in Advancing Resorbable Polymers for Controlled Drug Release

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Center



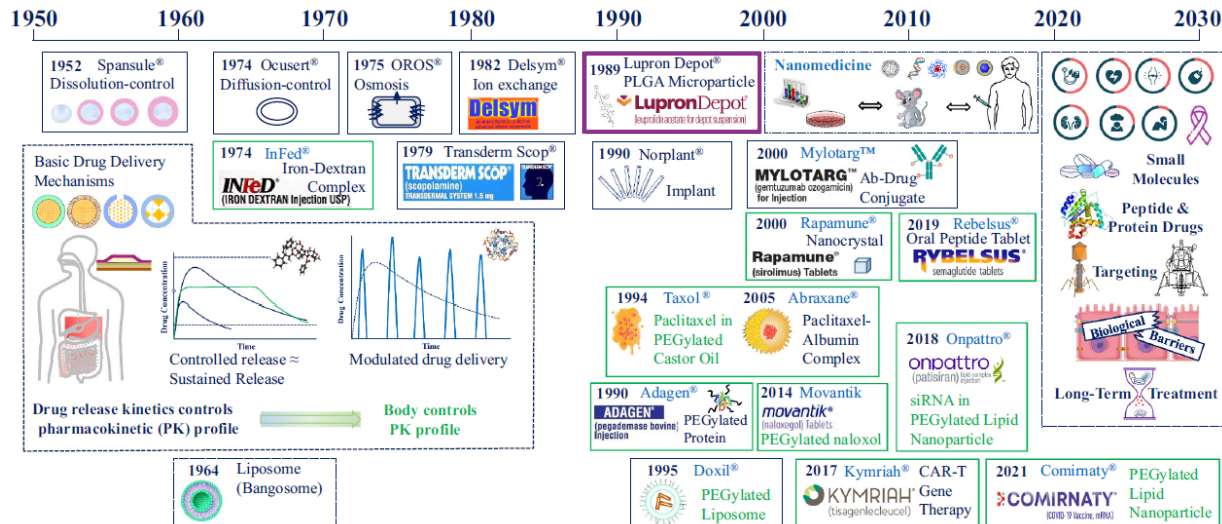
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Global Head of Business
Corbion Biomaterials



Outline

1. Drug delivery and Long-Acting Injectables
2. ICH Q10: Lifecycle of Pharmaceutical product development
3. PLGA: A Tunable and Multifaceted Material
4. ICH Q8: Quality-by-Design for LAIs
5. Manufacturing LAIs and Critical Process Parameters
6. The role of a Trusted Partner
7. Corbion Biomaterials

Evolution of drug delivery systems



Evolution of drug delivery systems: From 1950 to 2020 and beyond; Kinam Park and al., Journal of Controlled Release, (2022)

Long-acting Injectables using PLGA formulations

Lupron Depot®
(leuprolide acetate for depot suspension)

1, 3, 4, 6 months, MP
1989, 1996, 1997, 2011
7.5 mg/month

Zoladex
3-MONTH
10.8 mg
DEPOT
GOSERELIN ACETATE IMPLANT

1, 3 months SI, 1989
3.6 mg/month

Sandostatin LAR® Depot
(octreotide acetate for injectable suspension)

1 month MP, 1998
20 mg/month

ATRIDOX®
(doxycycline hyclate) 10%
Injectable

1 week, IS, 1998
50 mg/week

Nutropin DEPOT®
(somatropin (DNA origin) for injectable suspension)

1 month MP, 1999
13.5 mg/month (Discontinued)

TRILESTAR
(tripeptide polypeptide for injectable suspension)

1, 3, 6 months, MP
2000, 2001, 2010
3.75 mg/month

Somatulin LA
(Lanreotide acetate)

2 weeks MP, 2000
1 mg/2 weeks

Arestin®
minocycline HCl 1mg
MICROSPPHERES

2 weeks MP, 2001
1 mg/2 weeks

Eliard®
(bupivacaine for injectable suspension)

1, 3, 4, 6 months IS, 2002
7.5 mg/month

Risperdal CONSTA
risperidone for extended-release injection

2 weeks MP, 2003
25 mg/2 weeks

Vivitrol®
(naltrexone for extended-release injectable suspension)

1 month MP, 2006
380 mg/month

OzurDEX
(dexamethasone intravitreal implant) 0.7 mg

3 months SI, 2009
0.7 mg/3 months

PROPEL®
MOMETHASONE PURDATE IMPLANT

1 month SI, 2011
0.37 mg/month

Once weekly
BYDUREON® BCise™

1 week MP, 2012, 2017 (BCise)
2 mg/week

Lupaneta Pack®
leuprolide acetate for depot suspension, 11.25 mg for intramuscular injection and norethisterone acetate tablets, 5 mg for oral administration

3 month MP, 2012
3.75 mg/month

Signifor LAR
(pasireotide) for injectable suspension

1 month, MP, 2014
20, 40, 60 mg/month

Triptodur®
(triptorelin)
for extended release injectable suspension

6 months MP, 2017
22.5 mg/6 months

Zilretta®
bimatoprost ophthalmic solution 0.03%

3 months MP, 2017
32 mg/3 months

Sublocade®
(buprenorphine extended-release)

1 month IS, 2017
100, 300 mg/month

once-monthly
PERSERIS®
(risperidone)

1 month IS, 2018
90, 120 mg/month

Lutrate Depot
(Leuprolide acetate)

3 months MP, 2018
22.5 mg/month

SCENESSE®
(Afamelanotide Implant)

2 months SI, 2019
8 mg/month

DURYSTA™
(bimatoprost implant) 10 mcg

4-6 months SI, 2020
10 µg/6 months

MP: Microparticle
SI: Solid implant
IS: In Situ forming implant



April 2023: **Uzedly, TEVA**
1, 3 month IS
125mg and 250mg

Fig. 2. Injectable long-acting PLGA formulations approved by the U.S. FDA. All products are based on microparticle, in situ forming implant, and solid implant formulations.

Evolution of drug delivery systems: From 1950 to 2020 and beyond; Kinam Park and al., Journal of Controlled Release, (2022)

Pharmaceutical development: Lifecycle Stage Goals (ICH Q10)

Overcoming challenges during development process and trial-and-error risks

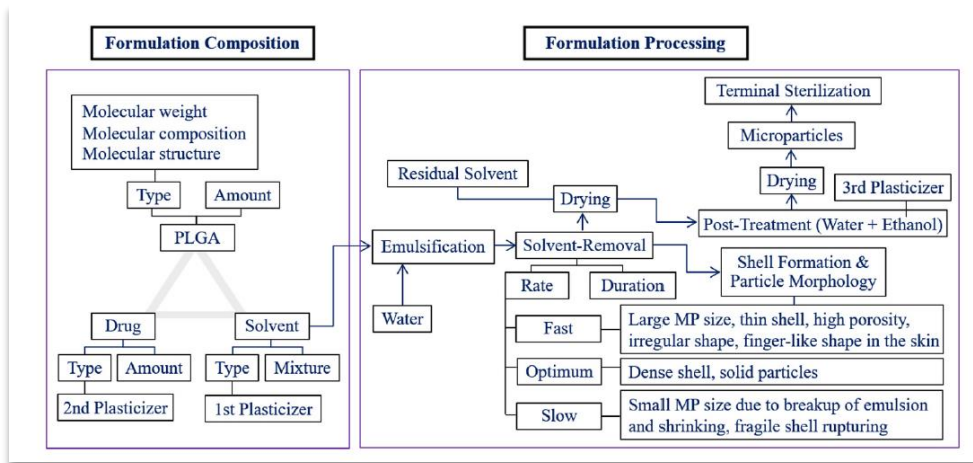
Lifecycle Stage
Goals (ICH Q10)

Development

Technology
transfer

Commercial
Manufacturing

Product
discontinuation



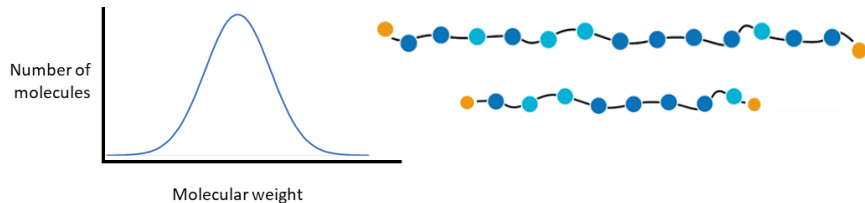
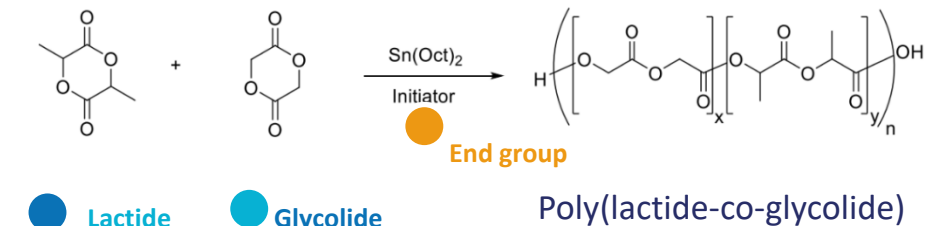
*K. Park. J Control. Release 382 (2025) 113758

Corbion PURASORB®

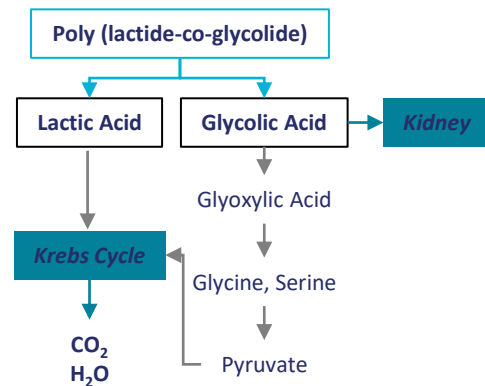
- Polymer Knowledge
- Quality & Consistency
- Trusted Supply Chains
- Value of Strategic Partnerships

What is poly(lactide-co-glycolide) PLG/PLGA?

- *Polymer is a substance composed of macromolecules (IUPAC)*
- *PLGAs are copolymers: A polymer derived from more than one species of monomer.*



PLGA, PLG, poly(lactic-co-glycolic) acid or poly(lactide-co-glycolide)



Hollinger & Battistone (1986), Clin Orthop & Rel Res; No. 207: 290
Bostman (1991), JBJS-A; 73A: 148

PLGA is valued for its biocompatibility, biodegradability, and regulatory acceptance



PLGA tunable and multifaceted material

PLGA is not 'one-size-fits-all': Its polymer nature requires deep understanding for successful drug design

Common Misconceptions about PLG/PLGA

✗ Myth: PLGA is hydrophobic and dissolves in all organic solvents

✓ Fact: Solubility varies

✗ Myth: Only molecular weight matters

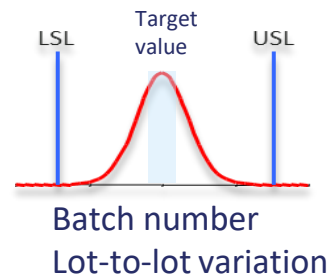
✓ Fact: Other factors like molecular composition and structure are crucial

⚠ No universal PLGA standard

⚠ PLGA-based polymer choice will affect drug performance

⚠ The natural variability in polymer production should be considered when formulating new products

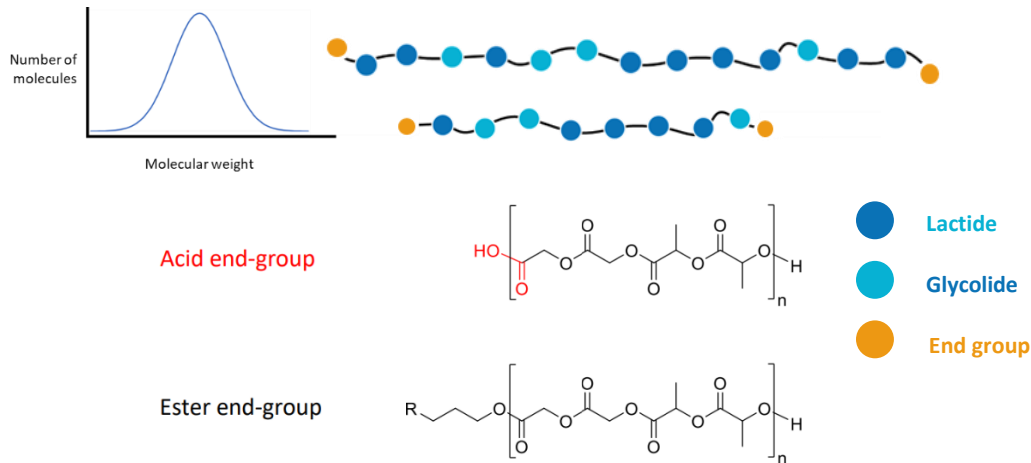
⚠ Each formulation should study polymer specifications



Critical Success Factors in PLGA-Based Development

PLGA Characterization: Essential for regulatory and performance predictability

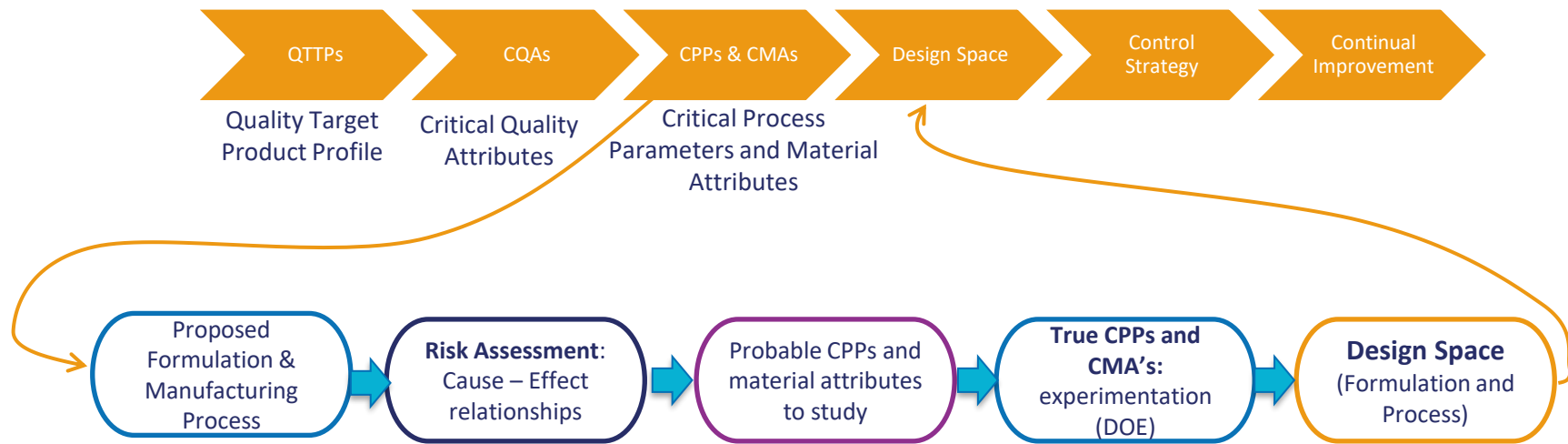
- Molecular weight
- Molecular composition mol ratio (L:G): 50:50 or 75:25
- End group type
- Molecular structure: Linear, branched
- Microstructure (monomer sequence length)



Customization enables tunable drug release to tackle solubility and hydrophobicity challenges

Quality by Design (QbD) adopts a structured, science-based methodology

ICH Q8 Elements of Pharmaceutical development



Corbion support the validation of the partner design space, by providing PLGAs that accounts for the typical variability in polymer manufacturing.

Trusted PLGA Supplier = Success Factor

Empowering smarter control through deep understanding of CPPs, CMAs, and Design Space

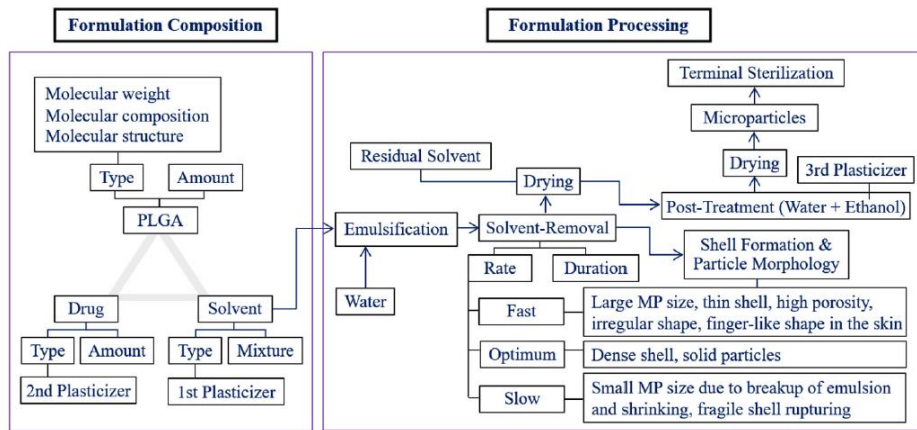
ICH Q10

Development

Technology
transfer

Commercial
Manufacturing

Ensure **commercial robustness** by establishing production readiness, maintaining regulatory compliance, and delivering consistent, high-quality products.



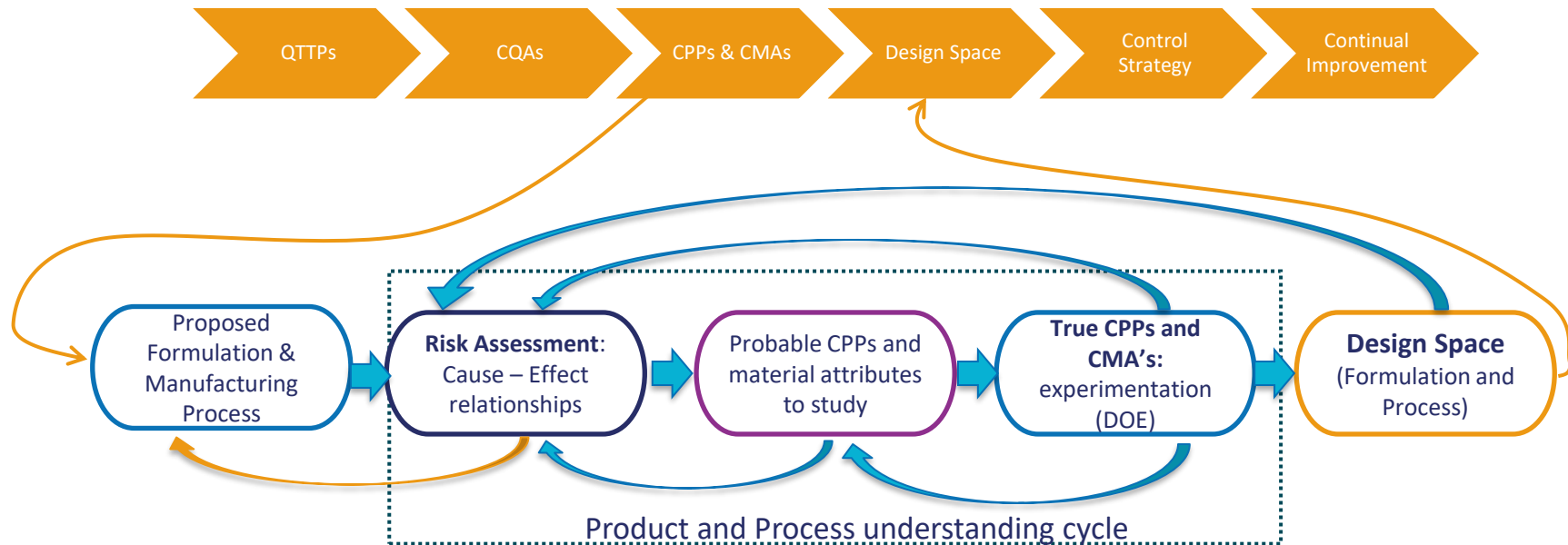
*K. Park. J Control. Release 382 (2025) 113758

PLGA:

- Material Supply: Consistency, compliance
- Technical Support: Expertise for formulation, scale-up
- Innovation Enablement: Access to custom PLGAs, novel processing insights
- Regulatory Readiness: Documentation and data packages

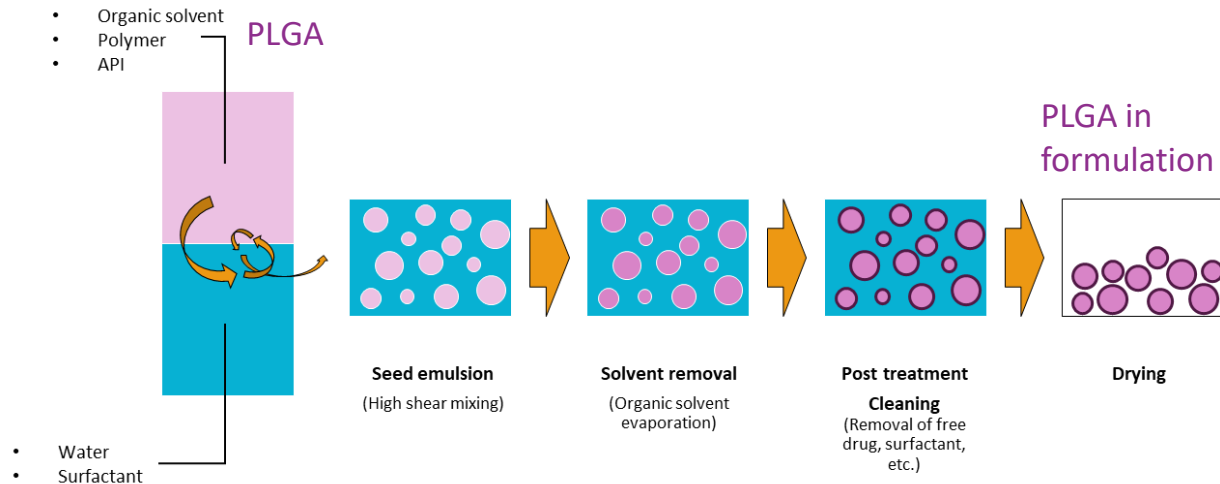
Quality by Design (QbD) adopts a structured, science-based methodology

Product and Process understanding cycle



Critical Success Factors in PLGA-Based Development LAIs

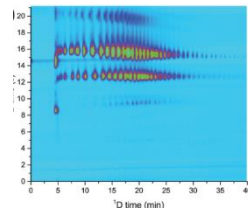
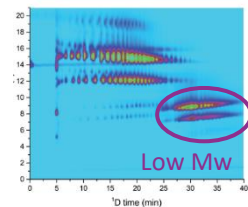
PLG properties may change significantly after processing



PLGA Characterization: Essential for regulatory and performance predictability

Hyphenated techniques

To study polymer



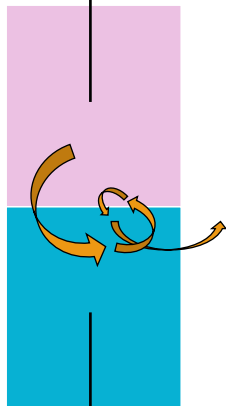
¹D: SEC

²D: RPLC (Reversed Phase Liquid Chromatography)

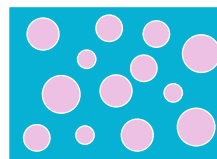
Critical Success Factors in PLGA-Based Development LAIs

Factors like processing steps and interactions with other ingredients can alter the behavior in the final product

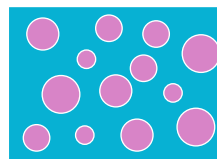
- Organic solvent
- Polymer
- API



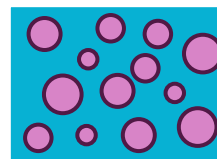
- Water
- Surfactant



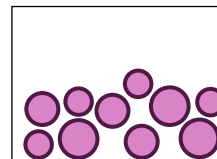
Seed emulsion
(High shear mixing)



Solvent removal
(Organic solvent evaporation)



Post treatment
Cleaning
(Removal of free drug, surfactant, etc.)



Drying

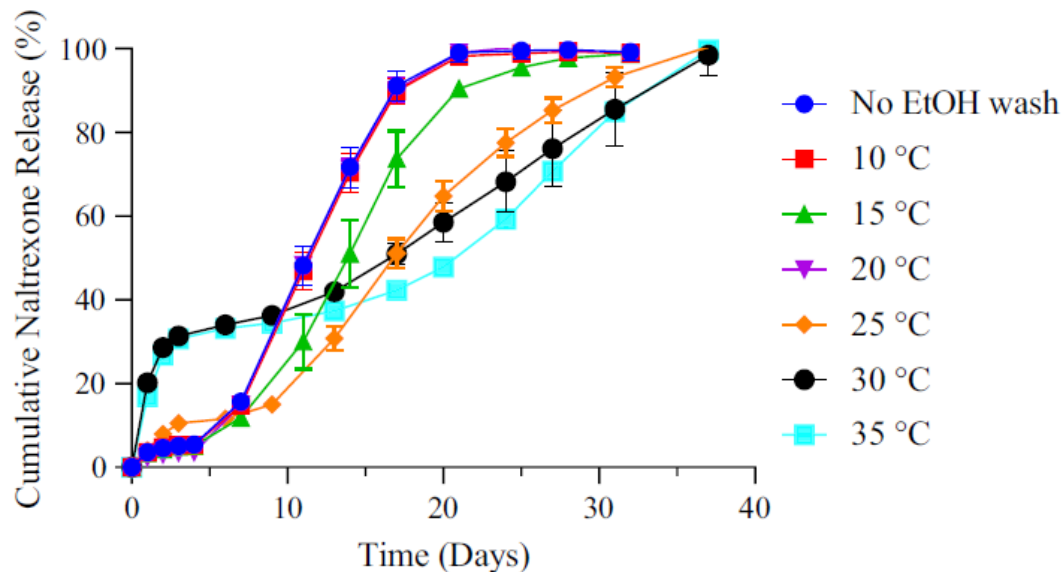
Critical Success Factors in PLGA-Based Development LAIs

Ethanol wash and temperature effect on drug release



1 month MP, 2006
380 mg/month

API: Naltrexone
Treatment of addiction
(alcohol and opioid)



The Impact of post-processing temperature on PLGA microparticle properties

Andrew Otte and al., Pharmaceutical Research, (2023)

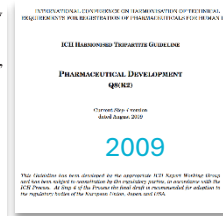
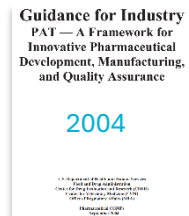
[VIVITROL.com | Home](https://www.vivitrol.com/home)

Critical Enablers to establish the Design Space

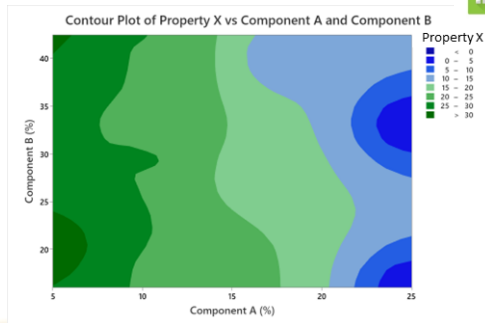
- ⚠ Traditional: empirical, PhD-style experimentation → The one-factor-at-a-time method
- ⚠ Issues with scaling assumptions and material variability

Establishing the Design Space

- Defines safe and effective operating ranges
- Supports regulatory submissions, tech transfer, optimizations
- Visual tool for process robustness



Design of Experiments (DOE)

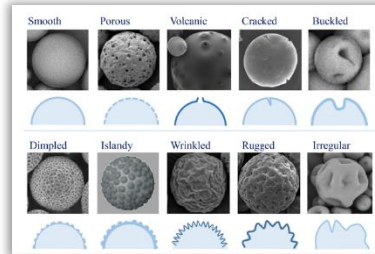
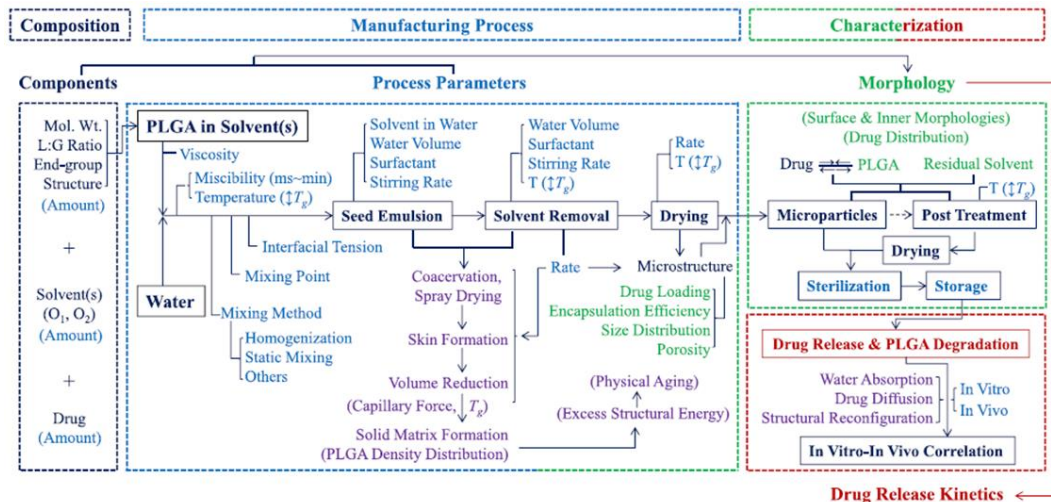


PAT tools:

- **Process Analyzers:** NIR, Raman, PSD, UV, TOC...
- **Multivariate (MVDA)** tools for design, data acquisition and analysis
- **Process control** tools
- **Process Modelling**

Critical Enablers Factors in PLGA-Based Development LAIs

Multivariate Data Analysis (MVDA) Integrate complex data sets: initial conditions, process parameters and quality data



Quality data

- Microparticles
- Thickness
- PSD
- Appearance
- Encapsulation
- Release profile (time)
- ...

Initial conditions

- Solvent amount
- Solvent ratio
- Drug amount
- Drug Lot/supplier
- Solvent lot
- PLGA Mw
- ...

Parameters in time

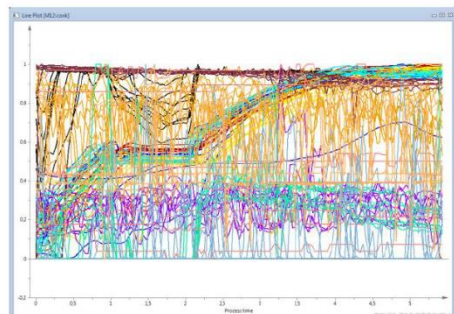
- Temperature
- Concentration
- Pressure
- Flow
- RPM
- Level
- ...

Formulation composition, manufacturing process, and characterization of poly(lactide-co-glycolide) microparticles;

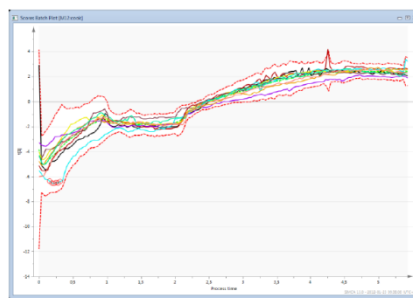
Kinam Park, Yan Wang and al., Journal of Controlled Release, (2021)

Critical Enablers based on ICH Q8 and Q10

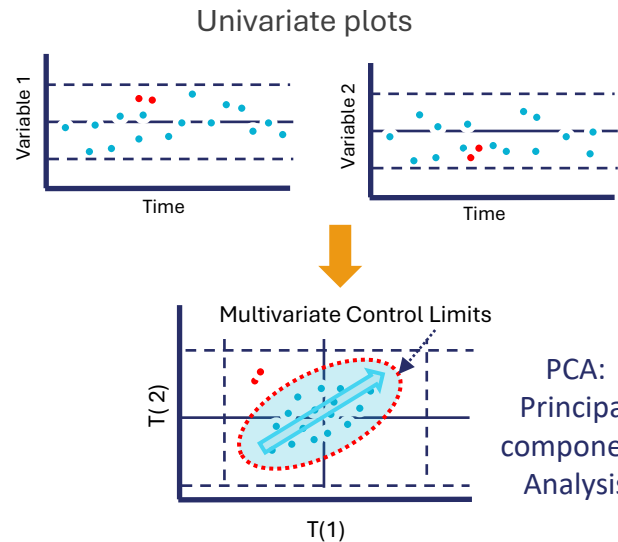
From univariate to multivariate data analysis to understand the full picture and make better products!



Raw data from 20 batches for which 12 variables have been measured during process evolution



Same data (20 batches - 12 variables) after SIMCA



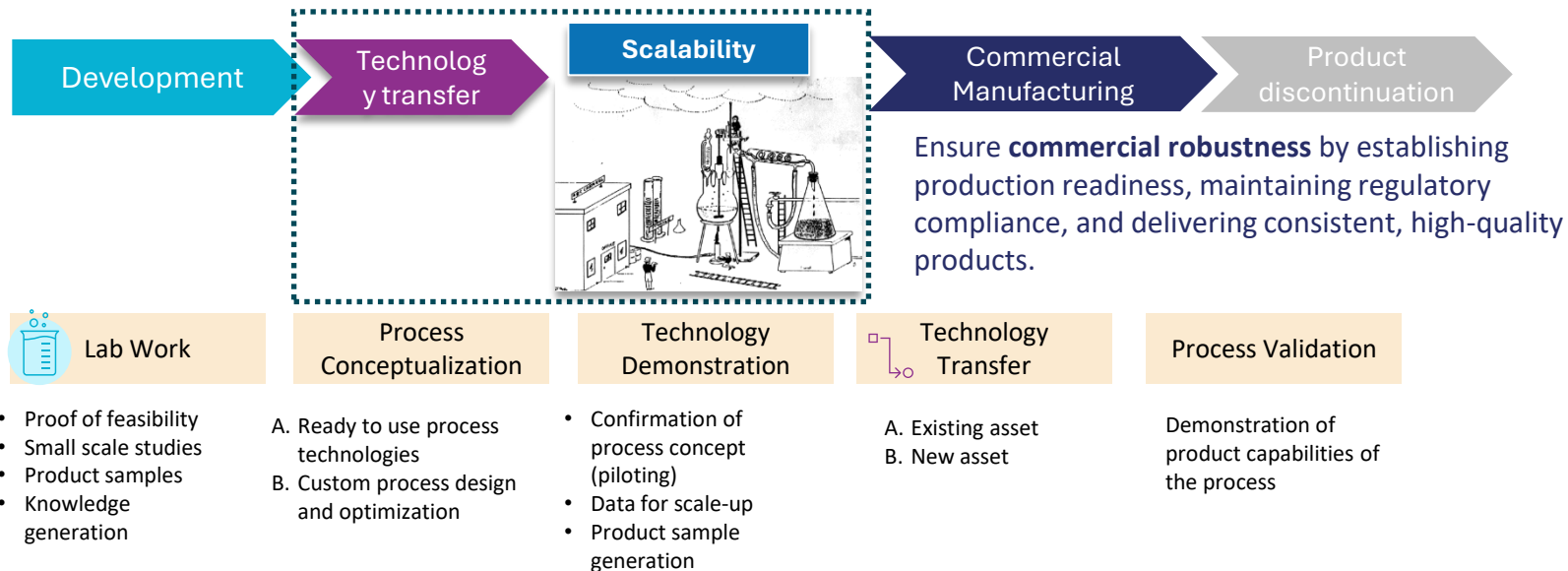
SIMCA®

SARTORIUS



At Corbion, we partner with you on every step of the journey

From development and scaling to successful commercialization



Ensuring scalability and performance consistency

Key Takeaways

1. **PLGA-based LAIs** are at the forefront of improving therapeutic outcomes and patient compliance
2. **PLGA is versatile but complex:** success needs a strong understanding of its behavior.
3. **Key factors** include proper material characterization and control of processing steps.
4. **Quality by Design (QbD)** helps reduce risks and meet regulatory goals.
5. **Multivariate Data Analysis** supports process control and outcome prediction.
6. **A reliable PLGA supplier like Corbion** enables smarter development and faster success.
7. **Corbion is your partner** through development, scale-up, and commercialization.

Introduction to Corbion Biomaterials



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ANNUAL MEETING
& EXPOSITION

PHILADELPHIA, PA
JULY 13-18, 2025

**NEXT-GENERATION
DELIVERY INNOVATIONS**

Global biobased ingredient provider with unique technology platform

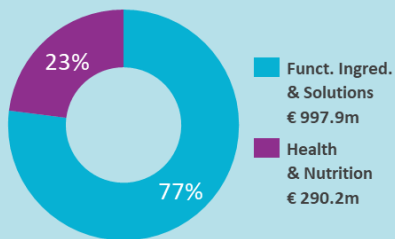
€1.3bn
net sales

€175m
Adjusted EBITDA

2,399
Employees

Key figures (2024)

NET SALES



NET SALES PER REGION



● Corbion Headquarters ● Corbion Production Location ● Corbion Sales Office ● Corbion Innovation Center



- Largest producer of lactic acid with global footprint
- Leading market positions in sustainable food solutions
- Unique technology platform: fermentation
- 14 manufacturing facilities, 8 innovation centers, and sales offices across the world

Corbion Biomaterials is the supplier of choice of resorbable materials in the medical and pharmaceutical industry.

We enable our partners to create patient-friendly solutions that improve lives and well-being, while preserving an affordable healthcare system.

For all.

Preserve what matters



PHILADELPHIA, PA
JULY 13-18, 2025

**NEXT-GENERATION
DELIVERY INNOVATIONS**

PURASORB® used in medical applications for more than 45 years



**Biodegradable
Orthopedic
Implants**



**Drug Delivery
Solutions**



**Cardiovascular
Stents**



**Bio-stimulatory
Dermal fillers**

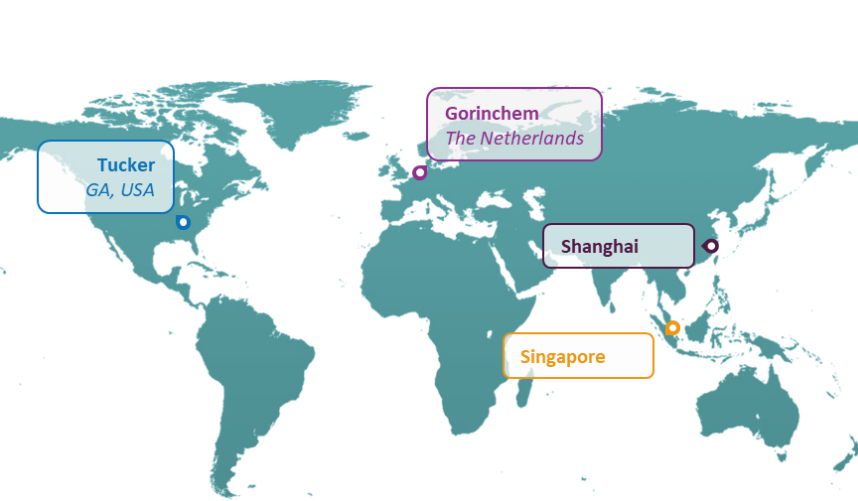


**Regenerative
medicine**

Resorbable polymers with a long track record and excellent *in vivo* biocompatibility and biological safety

Versatile portfolio and properties with applications in many biomedical areas

Corbion Biomaterials locations



The Netherlands – Gorinchem

- Historical site
- R&D Laboratory
- Pilot Plant Facility
- Dedicated cGMP manufacturing facility

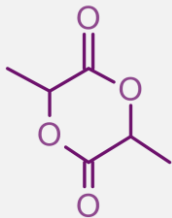


United States - Tucker

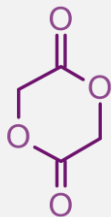
- Dedicated cGMP manufacturing facility
- Large volumes capabilities

PURASORB® Bioresorbable polymers for advanced medical solutions

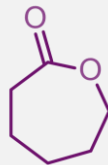
Building blocs



Lactide



Glycolide



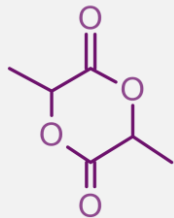
ε-Caprolactone



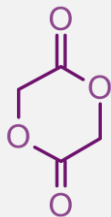
Polyethylene glycol

PURASORB® Bioresorbable polymers for advanced medical solutions

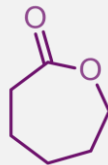
Building blocs



Lactide



Glycolide



ε-Caprolactone



Polyethylene glycol

PATTERN

- Homo-polymers
- Co-polymer

LENGTH

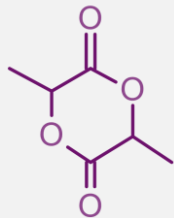
- IV 0.1 to 6.0dl/g

ARCHITECTURE

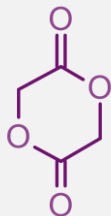
- Di- / Tri- blocks
- Linear or branched

Corbion

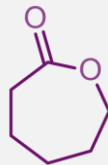
Building blocs



Lactide



Glycolide



ϵ -Caprolactone



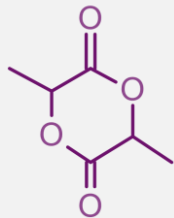
Polyethylene glycol

Tunable material properties:

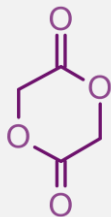
Strength | Flexibility | Degradation | Viscosity | Water absorption | Adhesion | Temperature gelation | Self-assembly properties

Corbion

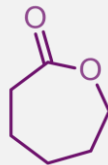
Building blocs



Lactide



Glycolide



ϵ -Caprolactone



Polyethylene glycol



Microparticles

In Situ Depot

Implants

PURASORB® portfolio

- Pharma grade, GMP material
- Excellent biocompatibility and safety profile; building blocks used in approved medical applications
- Tunable degradation
- Well-referenced polymers
- Constant quality and reproducibility
- Dual manufacturing
- DMF available



PURASORB® Getting the name right

G: Identifies the second monomer for co-polymers

50: Gives the ratio (mol %) of the first monomer

(if the product is a co-polymer.)
In this example: 50 mol % DL-lactide.

"P" : Polymer

PURASORB®

DL: Identifies the monomer the polymer consists of:

- DL for DL-lactide,
- G for glycolide and,
- C for ϵ -caprolactone.

A: Identifies the end-group chemistry of a polymer:

- "A": Acid.
- No "A": ester-capped.

02: Gives the midpoint of the inherent viscosity (IV).

In this example it is 0.2 dl / g.

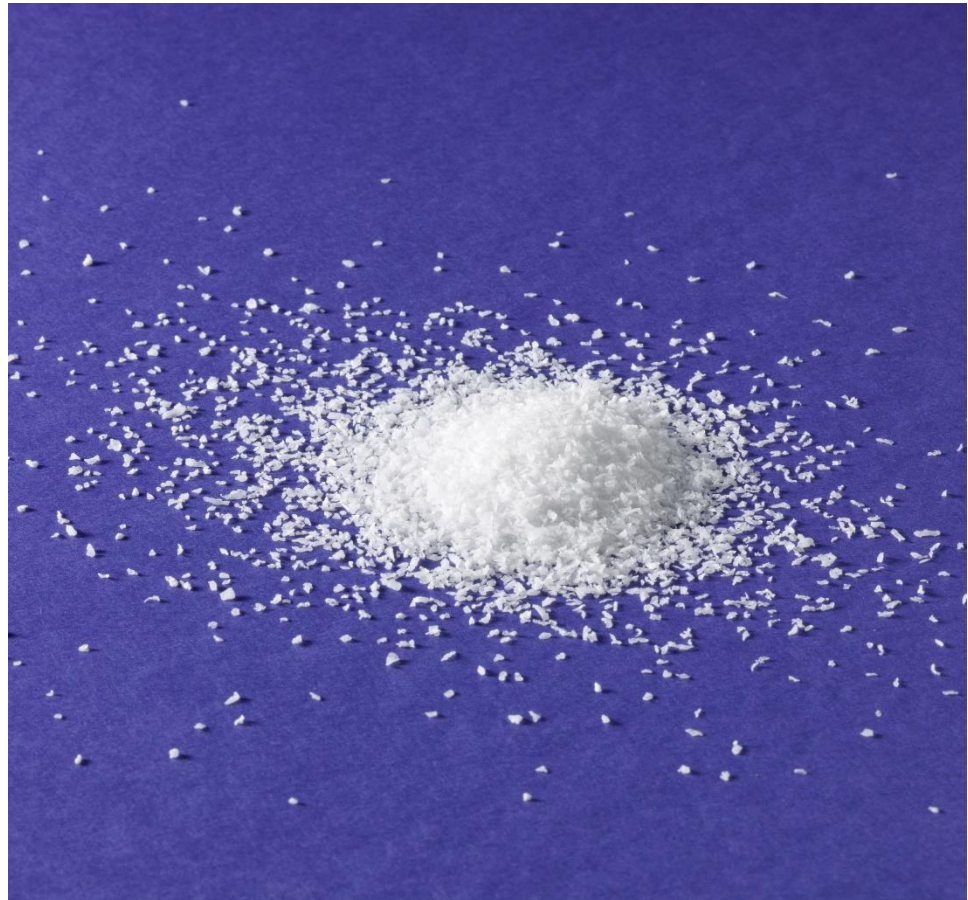
Find your perfect polymer!

corbion.com/biomaterials



Get technical support at
customersupport.biomaterials@corbion.com

Also distributed in customized volumes by



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**NEXT-GENERATION
DELIVERY INNOVATIONS**

*Let's talk trusted
partner and
development*

PURASORB® R&D

An integrated approach to help
you identify your Critical Material
Attributes

PURASORB® R&D to support you in CMAs identification.

- Our **GMP PURASORB®** polymers are provided with a **CofA**.
- However, regulatory agencies may ask for justification of polymer specifications and their range, e.g.: IV
- We will provide you with the right Purasorb® R&D samples to justify specification limits, e.g.:
→ IV of 0.16 and 0.24 d/g in example

PURASORB® PDLG 5002A

Product specification data sheet

Rev. No. 2.0

Description PURASORB PDLG 5002A is an acid terminated GMP grade copolymer of DL-lactide and Glycolide in a 50/50 molar ratio and with an inherent viscosity midpoint of 0.2 dl/g, supplied in the form of white to light tan granules. PURASORB PDLG 5002A is primarily for drug delivery applications and is suitable for all commonly used formulation technologies.

Chemical composition	50/50 DL-lactide/Glycolide copolymer
Material numbers	1001012928 / 1001012930 / (1840432)
Molecular formula	$[(C_6H_8O_4)_x(C_4H_4O_4)_y]_n$
Chemical name	3,6-dimethyl-1,4-dioxane-2,5-dione, polymer with 1,4-dioxane-2,5-dione
CAS Registry number	26780-50-7

Test	Method	Specification
Appearance	Visual test	White to light tan granules
Identity	FTIR spectroscopy	Conforms to reference
Monomer ratio, DL	NMR spectroscopy	47 - 53 mol %
Monomer ratio, G	NMR spectroscopy	47 - 53 mol %
Inherent viscosity	Viscometry Chloroform, 25 °C, c = 1 g/dl	0.16 - 0.24 dl/g
Specific rotation	Polarimetry	(-2.0) - (+2.0)°



Because solving
unmet needs still
requires innovation.

Corbion is your partner in bringing
new resorbable technologies to life.



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JULY 13-18, 2025

**NEXT-GENERATION
DELIVERY INNOVATIONS**

Your partner from Development to commercialization at scale.

Complex chemical structures

Various chemistries including

- L-, D-, (D,L)-Lactide
- Glycolide
- Caprolactone
- PEGs
- And others

Various architectures

- Linear
- Branched
- Homo- and Co-polymers

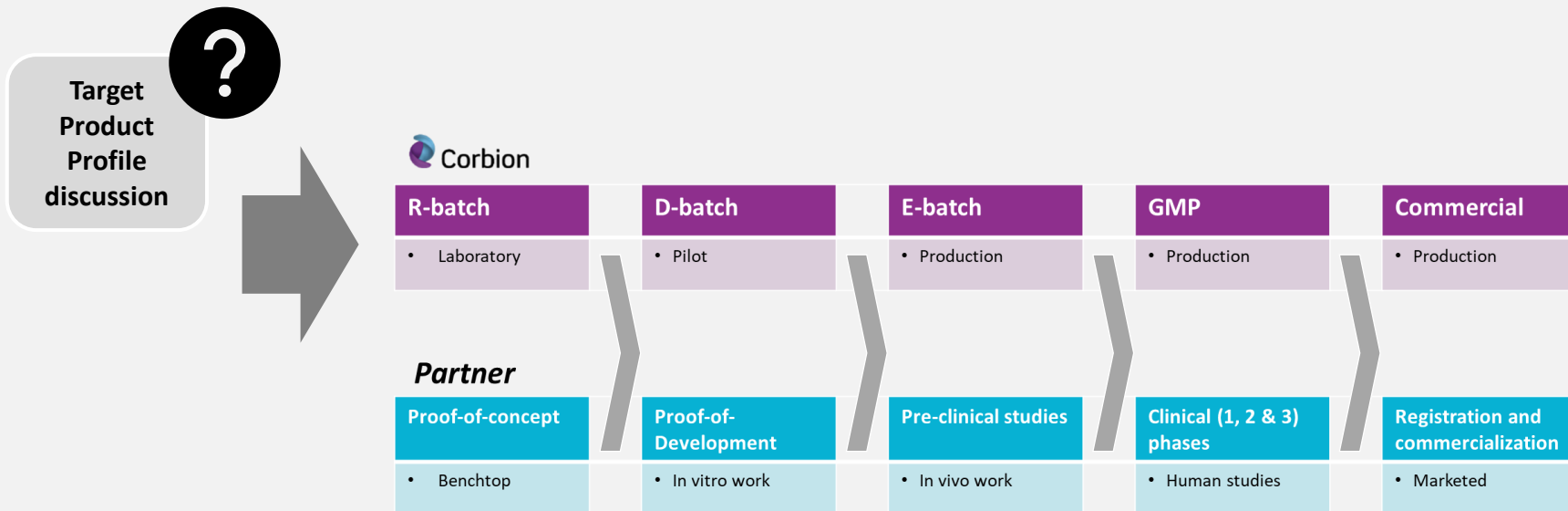
Various Specifications

- Large range of IV
- Extra Pure version

Large formulations and processing opportunities

- Micelles | Liposomes | Microparticles
- Thermo-gelling polymers
- Reticulated implants | Nanoparticles
- Advanced thermo- or mechanical properties

A systematic approach to development of new polymers



Meet our team at our booth!

